Commission: Environment

SESSION: 23rd National Model United Nations Conference – 2019 SPONSORS: SAUDI ARABIA, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO,

AUSTRALIA, YEMEN, URUGUAY, EQUATORIAL GUINEA,

POLAND, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, TURKEY

QUESTION OF: ADRESSING THE CONNECTIVITY BETWEEEN

TERRESTRIAL FRESHWATER, COASTAL AND MARINE ECOSYSTEMS FOR A SUSTAINABLE

PLANET

The General Assembly,

<u>Fully alarmed</u> that various species of animals across the three realms are endangered due to human activity,

<u>Noting with regret</u> that habitat which provides shelter to millions of species is being significantly depleted,

<u>Deeply concerned</u> by the fact that the release of water pollutants and the energy demand in the process of providing fresh water is considerably high,

<u>Deploring</u> that more than 8 million tons of plastic are dumped into the oceans every year, which leads to improper waste management,

<u>Deeply disturbed</u> by the fact that run off of fertilisers from agricultural areas affects the ecosystems by causing eutrophication,

- 1. <u>Calls upon</u> Member States to establish a no fishing period and fish reproduction programmes for the restoration of fish stocks;
- 2. <u>Emphasizes</u> the need to promote the planting of trees and mangrove which simultaneously purify water and provide a habitat for animals;
- 3. <u>Recommends</u> proper eco-friendly waste disposal and management of drainage systems to minimise pollution;

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4. <u>Endorses</u> the implementation of filters with maximum effectiveness in order to reduce carbon emissions and water pollution;

- 5. <u>Directs</u> farmers to minimise the use of artificial fertilisers and proceed with a sustainable method of farming;
- 6. <u>Encourages</u> the development of new technologies for the betterment of all ecosystems;
- 7. <u>Urges</u> Member States to amend and review laws in order to enhance co-benefits for climate, inland waters and oceans;
- 8. <u>Requests</u> the UNEP and other relevant agencies to fund ecosystems protection plans;
- 9. <u>Supports</u> the implementation of a coastal defence scheme which includes the heavy promotion of beach nourishment as a rational method;
- 10. <u>Calls upon</u> Member States to promote the development of the Biodegradable Membrane System to purify waste water;
- 11. <u>Promotes</u> connectivity planning in areas where ecosystems have been damaged without any sign of replacement.